(Registration number 1990/004437/06)

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2008

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DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR AND APPROVAL OF THE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the Company and Group annual financial statements for Habib Overseas Bank Limited, comprising the Director's report, the balance sheets at 31 December 2008; the income statements, the statements of changes in equity and cash flow statements for the year then ended; the notes to the financial statements, which include a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and in the manner required by the Companies Act, 61 of 1973, as amended. The directors' responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements, so as to be free from material misstatement, whether owing to fraud or error, selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies and making accounting estimates that are responsible under the circumstances.

The directors' responsibility also includes maintaining adequate accounting records and an effective system of risk management.

The directors have made an assessment of the Group and Company's ability to continue as a going concern and there is no reason to believe that the business will not be going concern in the year ahead.

The auditors are responsible for reporting on whether the Group and Company annual financial statements are fairly presented in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.

The Group and Company annual financial statements, as identified in the first paragraph, were approved by the Board of Directors on 21st April 2009 and are signed on its behalf by:

Martin Bramwell

Non - Executive Director

1. Browner

Anjum Zaheer Managing Director

CERTIFICATE OF THE COMPANY SECRETARY

In terms of Section 268G(d) of the Companies Act 61 of 1973 as amended, I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, Habib Overseas Bank Limited has lodged with the Registrar of Companies for the year ended 31 December 2008, all such returns as are required of a Public Company in terms of the Companies Act and that all such returns are true, correct and up to date.

R.S.M. Packy a Diction Composed Son vices C.C.
Company Secretary

RSM BETTY & DICKSON CORPORATE SERVICES C.C.

21st April 2009

DIRECTORS AND SECRETARY

DIRECTORS

Habib Mohamed D Habib

(Chairman)

Asghar D Habib

(Senior Vice Chairman)

Zain Habib

(Vice Chairman)

Ahmed H Habib

Anium Zaheer

(Managing Director)

S Manzar Abbas Kazmi

(Executive Director) (Appointed 05.03.2008)

Martin Bramwell

Bande Hasan

SECRETARY

RSM Betty & Dickson Corporate Services c.c.

Executive City

Corner Cross Street & Charmaine Avenue

President Ridge

Randburg, 2194

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CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

In my statement last year, I had mentioned that the year ahead was unlikely to match the growth of 2007 Although we were expecting slower growth in 2008, the severity and magnitude of the global economic downturn was unprecedented. Many large financial institutions were caught in the subprime crisis and had to be bailed out by their governments.

South Africa also experienced a tumultuous 2008 with inflation rate soaring to 13.6% and the prime interest rate peaking at 15.5%. Both of these factors coupled with significant slowdown in exports and decline in commodity prices contributed to a negative growth of 1.8% in GDP in the final quarter of 2008. The current consensus view for South Africa is that its expected to slow down from 3% last year to 0.5% in 2009.

It seems clear that despite a universal initiative to address this challenge, there will be no early resolution of these problems and our planning for the coming year reflects this.

Against this background I am pleased to report that by the Grace of God, our bank had another good year with total assets increasing by 20,67% to R647 million. Loans and advances increased by 19,28% to R176 million. Our loans to deposits ratio is still a conservative figure of 31,98%. The profit from operations before taxation of the bank grew to R22.9 million (2007: R16.4 million) and profit after tax was R16.1 million (2007: R11.4 million). The directors have recommended a dividend of 20% (2007: 10%) and the balance taken to retained earnings.

For the future, the bank will continue to maintain a cautious and conservative approach and further refinement will be made in our risk management process. We recognise that the majority of our customers share our prudence and we will continue to select our business with care. I strongly believe that there will always be new opportunities in the market place in our preferred segments of the business. As usual, we will continue to foster a close relationship with our customers and upgrade the quality of service to meet competition and challenges.

I would like to place on record my gratitude to the staff who have worked hard and with devotion. I also thank my colleagues on the Board for their valuable advice and guidance.

Habib Mohamed D Habib Chairman

21 April 2009

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO MEMBERS OF HABIB OVERSEAS BANK LIMITED

We have audited the annual financial statements of Habib Overseas Bank Limited ("the Company") and the Group, which comprise the directors' report, the balance sheet as at 31 December 2008, the income statement, the statement of changes in equity and cash flow statement for the year then ended, a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes, as set out on pages 6 to 39.

Directors' responsibility for the financial statements

The Company's directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and in the manner required by the Companies Act of South Africa. This responsibility includes: designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting principles used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the directors, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company and the Group as at 31 December 2008, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and in the manner required by the Companies Act of South Africa.

Deloitte & Touche

Per: Mgcinisihlalo Jordan

Deboite a Touche

Partner 21 April 2009

Deloitte & Touche Registered Auditors Building 8, Deloitte Place, The Woodlands Woodlands Drive, Woodmead Sandton 2196

National Executive: GG Gelink Chief Executive AE Swiegers Chief Operating Officer GM Pinnock Audit DL Kennedy Tax & Legal and Financial Advisory L Geeringh Consulting L Bam Corporate Finance CR Beukman Finance TJ Brown Clients & Markets NT Mtoba Chairman of the Board

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The directors have pleasure in presenting their annual report and the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008.

SHARE CAPITAL

Habib Overseas Bank Limited ("The Bank" or "Company") has an authorised share capital of R25,000,000 and issued and fully paid capital of 20,000,000 ordinary shares of R1 each.

DIRECTORS AND SECRETARY

At the end of the financial year and at the date of this report, the directors and secretary are as detailed on page 3.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The Bank is a registered banking institution and provides a range of financial products and services to a diverse customer base which includes individuals, corporates, charitable organisations, clubs, societies and financial institutions.

FINANCIAL RESULTS

Profit before taxation of the Company for the year amounted to R22,951,552 (2007: R16,449,045).

GOING CONCERN

The Company and the Group financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The directors are not aware of any other matter or event which is material to the financial affairs of the Company and Group that has occurred between the balance sheet date and the date of the approval of the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT OF OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

The Bank's philosophy relating to the management of off balance sheet items is subject to the same scrutiny and approval process as on balance sheet items. Contingent exposure is approved and monitored by the Credit Committee in accordance with the credit policy.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The directors realise that corporate governance constitutes an important component and as such, are committed to applying the principles necessary to ensure that good governance is practised at all levels across the Bank. Necessary mechanisms have been put in place to ensure that these practices are being adhered to and applied fully.

HOLDING COMPANY

Pitcairns Finance S.A. Luxembourg holds 99.9% of the shares in the Bank. The holding company is incorporated in Luxemburg.

SUBSIDIARY

The interest of the Bank in the net profit after taxation of its subsidiary is as follows:

	2008	2007
	R	R
Net profit after taxation for the year	126 291	161 038

CAPITAL ADEQUACY

	2008	2007
Capital adequacy ratio	17.58%	24.09%

BALANCE SHEETS

as at 31 December 2008

	Notes		Group		Company	
		2008 R	2007 R	2008	2007	
		ĸ	K	R	R	
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	3	427,466,256	348,592,140	426,798,900	348,127,334	
Investments and negotiable securities	4	29,682,083	29,725,498	29,682,083	29,725,498	
Loans and advances	6	176,662,408	148,113,456	176,662,408	148,113,456	
Other assets	7	7,538,836	3,898,519	7,538,836	3,898,519	
Receiver of revenue	17	229,939		229,939		
Deferred tax asset	18	214,339	175,954	214,339	175,954	
Investment in subsidiary	5			2,199,499	2,199,499	
Property and equipment	8	5,279,979	5,541,011	4,001,917	4,186,690	
Total assets		647,073,840	536,046,578	647,327,921	536,426,950	
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES						
Capital and Reserves						
Equity attributable to ordinary shareholders		51,040,559	38,808,592	51,294,665	39,188,989	
Share capital	9	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	
Retained earnings		31,040,559	18,808,592	31,294,665	19,188,989	
Liabilities		596,033,281	497,237,986	596,033,256	497,237,961	
Short-term borrowings	3	39,133,551	19,839,455	39,133,551	19,839,455	
Deposits and current accounts	10	552,341,924	474,208,973	552,341,924	474,208,973	
Receiver of revenue	25		83,333		83,333	
Other liabilities	11	4,557,806	3,106,225	4,557,781	3,106,200	
Total equity and liabilities		647,073,840	536,046,578	647,327,921	536,426,950	

INCOME STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 December 2008

	Notes		Group	Company	
		2008 R	2007 R	2008 R	2007 R
Net interest income		34,538,657	26,119,014	34,538,657	26,119,014
Interest income	13	62,402,069	42,901,671	62,402,069	42,901,671
Interest expense	13	(27,863,412)	(16,782,657)	(27,863,412)	(16,782,657)
Non-interest income	14	14,709,519	14,484,724	14,667,018	14,325,733
Net interest and non-interest income		49,248,176	40,603,738	49,205,675	40,444,747
Impairment charges on loans and advances	15	(105,819)	(264,698)	(105,819)	(264,698)
Operating expenditure	16	(26,064,514)	(23,728,957)	(26,148,304)	(23,731,004)
Profit from operations before taxation		23,077,843	16,610,083	22,951,552	16,449,045
Taxation	17	(6,845,876)	(4,992,635)	(6,845,876)	(4,992,635)
Profit for the year		16,231,967	11,617,448	16,105,676	11,456,410

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

for the year ended 31 December 2008

	Note	Share capital	Retained earnings	Total
	Note	R	R	R
Group				
Balance as at 01 January 2007		20,000,000	9,191,144	29,191,144
Profit for the year			11,617,448	11,617,448
Dividends declared and paid in 2007	19		(2,000,000)	(2,000,000)
Balance as at 31 December 2007	_	20,000,000	18,808,592	38,808,592
Profit for the year	_		16,231,967	16,231,967
Dividends declared and paid in 2008	19		(4,000,000)	(4,000,000)
Balance as at 31 December 2008	_	20,000,000	31,040,559	51,040,559
Company				
Balance as at 01 January 2007		20,000,000	9,732,579	29,732,579
Profit for the year			11,456,410	11,456,410
Dividends declared and paid in 2007	19		(2,000,000)	(2,000,000)
Balance as at 31 December 2007	_	20,000,000	19,188,989	39,188,989
Profit for the year	_		16,105,676	16,105,676
Dividends declared and paid in 2008	19		(4,000,000)	(4,000,000)
Balance as at 31 December 2008	=	20,000,000	31,294,665	51,294,665

CASH FLOW STATEMENTS

for the year ended 31 December 2008

			Group			
	Notes	2008 R	2007 R	2008 R	2007 R	
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Income received	20	73,433,625	59,797,563	73,391,124	59,638,572	
Interest paid	21	(27,313,134)	(16,656,210)	(27,313,134)	(16,656,210)	
Cash paid to suppliers and employees	22	(23,791,798)	(24,834,609)	(23,951,847)	(24,914,459)	
Operating income before changes in operating as	sets	22,328,693	18,306,744	22,126,143	18,067,903	
Increase in loans and advances	23	(28,627,820)	(13,978,257)	(28,627,820)	(13,978,257)	
Increase in deposits and current accounts	24	78,132,951	44,926,425	78,132,951	44,926,425	
Taxation paid	25	(7,197,533)	(4,956,000)	(7,197,533)	(4,956,000	
Dividends paid	26	(4,000,000)	(2,000,000)	(4,000,000)	(2,000,000)	
Net cash inflow from operating activities		60,636,291	42,298,912	60,433,741	42,060,071	
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Additions to property and equipment	8	(1,110,381)	(1,441,531)	(1,110,381)	(1,441,531)	
Proceeds on the sale of property and equipment Sale of treasury bills	20	54,110	63,510 148,592	54,110	63,510 148,592	
Net cash outflow from investing activities		(1,056,271)	(1,229,429)	(1,056,271)	(1,229,429)	
		, , ,	, , ,	, , ,	() -)	
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENT	s	59,580,020	41,069,483	59,377,470	40,830,642	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	3	328,752,685	287,683,202	328,287,879	287,457,237	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	₹ 3	388,332,705	328,752,685	387,665,349	328,287,879	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1.1 Basis of accounting and statement of compliance

The consolidated Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2008 and the comparative figures are prepared in accordance with, and comply with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and the South African Companies Act of 1973.

The financial statements are presented in South African Rand (ZAR) and prepared in accordance with the going concern principle on the historical cost basis.

1.2 Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

There are standards and interpretations in issue that are not yet effective. These include the following standards and interpretations that could be applicable to the business of the Group and may have an impact on future financial statements. The impact of initial application has not been assessed as at the date of authorisation of the annual financial statements and will not be adopted early.

IFRS 2 (Share Based Payments) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2009.

IFRS 3 (Business Combinations) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for business combinations concluded on or after 1 July 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2009.

IRFS 8 (Operating Segments) was issued during 2006 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2009.

IFRIC 13 (Customer loyalty programs) was issued during 2007 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2008. The Group will apply IFRIC 13 from the year ending 31 December 2009.

IFRIC 15 (Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2009.

IFRIC 17 (Distributions of Non-cash Assets to Owners) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2010.

IAS 1 (Presentation of Financial Statements) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2009.

IAS 23 (Borrowing costs) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2009.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1.2 Accounting standards issued but not yet effective (Continued)

IAS 27 (Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2010.

IAS 28 (Investments in Associates) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2010.

IAS 31 (Interest in Joint Ventures) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2010.

IAS 39 (Financial instruments: Recognition and measurement) was issued during 2008 but is only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 July 2009. The Group will comply with the applicable standard from the year ending 31 December 2010.

On 22 May 2008, the International Accounting Standards Board issued its latest standard, titled Improvements to International Financial Reporting Standards 2008. The Standard included 35 amendments to various current Standards. The following amendments have not been applied in the 2008 financial year as they are not yet effective.

	r after
IFRS 1 (AC 138) - First-time adoption of International Financial Reporting 01 January 20 Standards	009
IFRS 5 (AC 142) - Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discounted Operations 01 July 20	009
IAS 1 (AC 101) - Presentation of Financial Statements 01 January 20	009
IAS 16 (AC 123) - Property, Plant and Equipment 01 January 20	009
IAS 19 (AC 116) - Employee Benefits 01 January 20	009
IAS 20 (AC 134) - Accounting for Government Grants and Disclosure of 01 January 20	009
Government Assistance	
IAS 27 (AC 132) - Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements 01 January 20	009
IAS 28 (AC 110) - Investments in Associates 01 January 20	009
IAS 29 (AC 124) - Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economics 01 January 20	009
IAS 31 (AC 119) - Interests in Joint Ventures 01 January 20	009
IAS 32 (AC 125) - Financial Instruments: Presentation 01 January 20	009
IAS 36 (AC 128) - Impairment of Assets 01 January 20	009
IAS 38 (AC 129) - Intangible Assets 01 January 20	009
IAS 39 (AC 133) - Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement 01 January 20	009
IAS 40 (AC 135) - Investment Property 01 January 20	009
IAS 41 (AC 137) - Agriculture 01 January 20	009

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1.3 Interest income and expenses recognition

Interest income and expenses are recognised on a time proportion basis, taking account of the principal amounts outstanding and the effective rate over the period to maturity. Interest income and expenses are recognised on the Income Statement for all interest bearing instruments using the effective rate of interest method. Interest income and expense include the amortisation of any discount or premium or other differences between initial carrying amount of an interest-bearing instrument and its amount at maturity calculated on an effective interest rate basis.

1.4 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and entities controlled by the Company (its subsidiaries). Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

1.5 Business combinations

Acquisitions of subsidiaries and businesses are accounted for using the purchase method. The cost of the business combination is measured as the aggregate of the fair values (at the date of exchange) of assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instructions issued by the Group in exchange for control of the acquiree, plus any costs directly attributable to the business combination. The acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities that meet the conditions for recognition under IFRS 3 Business Combinations are recognised at their fair values at the acquisition date, except for non-current assets (or disposal groups) that are classified as held for sale in accordance with IFRS 5 Non current Assets held for sale and discounted operations, which are recognised and measured at fair value less costs to sell.

Subsidiaries are the entities over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one-half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which the control is transferred to the Group. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between group companies are eliminated. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of impairment of the asset transferred. Accounting policies of the subsidiary have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

1.6 Financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are recognised on the balance sheet when the Bank becomes a party to the contractual provision of the instrument.

Financial instruments of the Bank are classified as follows:

(i) Financial assets

- (a) Financial instruments at Fair Value through Profit or Loss.
- (b) Investments held to maturity. The Bank classifies Government Securities as held to maturity.
- (c) The Bank has classified the following financial assets as loans and receivables originated by the entity:
 - Loans and Advances
 - Accounts receivable

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1.6 Financial instruments (continued)

Investments are recognised and de-recognised on trade date where the purchase or sale of an investment is under a contract whose terms require delivery of the investment within the timeframe established by the market concerned, and are initially measured at fair value.

Financial assets are classified into the following specified categories: financial assets 'at fair value through profit or loss' (FVTPL), 'held-to-maturity' investments, 'available-for-sale' (AFS) financial assets and 'loans and receivables'. The classification depends on the nature and purpose of the financial assets and is determined at the time of initial recognition.

Effective interest method

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and of interest income over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated allocating future cash receipts (including all fees on points paid or received that form an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and other premiums or discounts) through the expected life of the financial asset, or, where appropriate, a shorter period.

Income is recognised on an effective interest basis for debt instruments other than those financial assets designated as at FVTPL.

(a) Financial assets at FVTPL

Financial assets are classified as at FVTPL where the financial asset is either held for trading or it is designated as as FVTPL. No financial assets have been designated as at FVTPL.

A financial asset is classified as held for trading if:

- it has been acquired principally for the purpose of selling in the near future, or
- it is a derivative that it is not designated and effective as a hedging instrument.

Financial assets at FVTPL are stated at fair value, with any resultant gain or loss recognised in profit or loss. The net gain or loss recognised in profit or loss incorporates any dividend or interest earned on the financial asset.

(b) Held-to-maturity investments

Bills of exchange and debentures with fixed maturity dates that the Group has the positive intent and ability to hold to maturity are classified as held-to-maturity investments. Held-to-maturity investments are recorded at amortised cost using the effective interest method less any impairment, with revenue recognised on an effective yield basis.

(c) Loans and receivables

Trade receivables, loans, and other receivables that have fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market are classified as loans and receivables. Loans and receivables are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment. Interest income is recognised by applying the effective interest rate, except for short-term receivables when the recognition of interest would be immaterial.

Impairment of financial assets

Financial assets, other then those at FVTPL, are assessed for indicators of impairment at each balance sheet date. Financial assets are impaired where there is objective evidence that, as a result of one or more events that occurred after the initial recognition of the financial assets, the estimated future cash flows of the investment have been impacted.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1.6 Financial instruments (continued)

De-recognition of financial assets

The Group derecognises a financial asset only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or its transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to another entity. If the Group neither transfers nor retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership and continues to control the transferred asset, the Group recognizes its retained interest in the asset and an associated liability for amounts it may have to pay. If the Group retains substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of a transferred financial asset, the Group continues to recognise the financial asset and also recognises a collateralised borrowing for the proceeds received.

(ii) Financial liabilities and equity instruments issued by the Group

Classification as debt or equity

Debt and equity instruments are classified as either financial liabilities or as equity in accordance with the substance of the contractual arrangement.

Equity instruments

An equity instrument is any contract that evidences the residual interest in the assets of an entity after deducting all of its liabilities. Equity instruments issued by the Group are recorded at the proceeds received, net of direct issue costs.

Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are classified as either financial liabilities at FVTPL or other financial liabilities.

The Bank has classified the following as financial liabilities:

- (a) Financial liabilities at FVTPL;
- (b) Foreign currency financial liabilities;
- (c) Other liabilities

(a) Financial liabilities at FVTPL

Financial liabilities are classified as at FVTPL where the financial liability is either held for trading or it is designated as at FVTPL. No financial liabilities have been designated as at FVTPL.

A financial liability is classified as held for trading if:

- it has been incurred principally for the purpose of repurchasing in the near future or
- it is a part of an identified portfolio of financial instruments that the Group manages together and has a recent actual pattern of profit taking, or
- it is a derivative that is not designated and effective as a hedging instrument.

Financial liabilities at FVTPL are stated at fair value, with any resultant gain or loss recognised in profit or loss. The net gain or loss recognised in profit or loss incorporates any interest paid on the financial liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1.6 Financial instruments (continued)

(b) Foreign currencies financial liabilities

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rates of exchange ruling at the transaction date. Monetary assets and liabilities that are denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates prevailing on the balance sheet date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities at fair value, denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates prevailing at the date when the fair value was determined. Gains and losses arising from exchange are included in net profit or loss for the year, except for exchange differences arising on non-monetary assets and liabilities where fair value is recognised directly to equity. In order to hedge its exposure to certain foreign exchange risks, the Group enters into forward contracts.

(c) Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities, including borrowings, are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs. Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method, with interest expense on an effective yield basis. The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortized cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period.

Financial guarantee contract liabilities

Financial guarantee contract liabilities are measured initially at their fair values and are subsequently measured at the higher of:

- the amount of the obligation under the contract, as determined in accordance with IAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets, and
- the amount initially recognised less, where appropriate, cumulative amortisation recognised in accordance with the revenue recognition policies.

De-recognition of financial liabilities

The Group derecognises financial liabilities when, and only when, the Group obligations are discharged, cancelled or they expire.

1.7 Impairment of tangible and intangible assets excluding goodwill

At each balance sheet date, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. Where a reasonable and consistent basis of allocation can be identified, corporate assets are also allocated to individual cash-generating units, or otherwise they are allocated to the smallest group of cash-generating units for which a reasonable and consistent allocation basis can be identified.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (or cash-generating unit) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised immediately in profit or loss, unless the relevant asset is carried at a revalued amount, in which case the reversal of the impairment loss is treated as a revaluation increase.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1.8 Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

(a) Current Tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

(b) Deferred income tax

Deferred income tax is provided, using the balance sheet liability method, for all the temporary difference arising between the tax values of assets and liabilities and their carrying values for financial reporting purposes. Currently enacted tax rates are used to determine deferred income tax. Deferred tax assets relating to the carry forward of unused tax losses are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable income will be available against which the unused tax losses can be utilised.

(c) Current and deferred tax for the period

Current and deferred tax are recognised as an expense or income in profit or loss, except when they relate to items credited or debited directly to equity, in which case the tax is also recognised directly in equity, or where they arise from the initial accounting for a business combination. In the case of a business combination, the tax effect is taken into account in calculating goodwill or in determining the excess of the acquirer's interest in the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities over the cost of the business combination.

1.9 Impairments

Specific impairments are made against identified doubtful advances. Portfolio impairments are maintained to cover potential losses which, although not specifically identified, may be present in the advances portfolio.

Advances which are deemed uncollectible are written-off against the specific impairments. Loans previously written-off which subsequently become fully performing are re-incorporated in the advances portfolio and recoveries are recognised in the Income Statement. Both specific and portfolio impairments raised during the year less the recoveries of advances previously written-off, are charged to the income statement.

The Bank reviews the carrying amounts of its advances to determine whether there is any indication that those advances have suffered an impairment loss. Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual advance, the Bank estimates the recoverable amount on a portfolio basis for a group of similar financial assets.

1.10 Property and equipment

The Group considers land and buildings to be owner occupied and "depreciated". The subsidiary considers land and buildings to be an investment property and adopts the carrying value at cost less accumulated depreciation.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

1.10 Property and equipment (Continued)

Furniture and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any recognised impairment losses. Depreciation is provided for on a straight line basis to write off the cost of fixed assets to their residual values over their expected useful lives. Properties and equipment acquired during the year are depreciated from the date when they are available for use.

The following straight-line methods are in use:

Land and Buildings - 4%

Furniture and office equipment - 10% - 20%

Motor vehicle - 20%

1.11 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate of the amount of the obligation can be made.

1.12 Post employment benefits

The Bank provides benefits through a provident fund to employees. The provision for retirement and survivor's benefits are recognised in the income statement when they accrue for payment.

1.13 Lease property

- The Bank only holds lease properties under operating lease arrangements.
- Lease payments are expensed on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

1.14 Areas of judgment and estimation

(a) Classification of financial assets

The directors have reviewed the Group's held-to-maturity financial assets in the light of its capital maintenance and liquidity requirements and have confirmed the Group's positive intention and ability to hold those assets to maturity. The carrying amount of the held-to-maturity financial assets is R 29.7 million (2007:R 29.7 million).

(b) Useful lives of property and equipment

The Group reviews the estimated useful lives of property and equipment at the end of each annual reporting period.

(c) Fair value of derivatives and other financial instruments

The directors use their judgment in selecting an appropriate valuation technique for financial instruments not quoted in active market. Valuation techniques commonly used by market practitioners are applied. For derivative financial instruments, assumptions are made based on quoted market rates adjusted for specific features of the instrument. Other financial instruments are valued using a discounted cash flow analysis based on assumptions supported, where possible, by observable market prices or rates. The carrying amount of the derivatives are R1.8 million (2007:R1.2 million).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2 BALANCE SHEET CLASSIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS		Held-for-	Designated as at fair value through profit	At amortised	Non-financial assets and
Group	2008 R	trading R	or loss R	cost R	liabilities R
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	427,466,256			427,466,256	
* Other short-term securities	29,682,083			29,682,083	
Derivative financial instruments	1,808,314	1,808,314			
*Loans and advances to customers	176,662,408			176,662,408	
Other assets	5,730,522			5,730,522	
Receiver of revenue	229,939				229,939
Deferred taxation	214,339				214,339
Property and equipment	5,279,979				5,279,979
Total assets	647,073,840	1,808,314		639,541,269	5,724,257
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
Equity					
Ordinary share capital	20,000,000				20,000,000
Reserves	31,040,559				31,040,559
Total ordinary equity	51,040,559				51,040,559
Total Liabilities	596,033,281	1,727,111		594,306,170	
Short-term borrowings	39,133,551			39,133,551	
Derivative financial instruments	1,727,111	1,727,111		, ,	
Amount owed to depositors	552,341,924			552,341,924	
Other liabilities .	2,830,695			2,830,695	
Total equity and liabilities	647,073,840	1,727,111		594,306,170	51,040,559

^{**} The carrying amount (amortised less impairments) of loans and advances is a reasonable approximation of the fair value.

^{*} The fair value of the Short-term securities is R 28,271,400 as per the market price from the Samos system.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2 BALANCE SHEET CLASSIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	F	Designated as at fair value Held-for- through profit At am			Non-financial assets and
Group	2007 R	trading R	or loss R	cost	liabilities R
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	348,592,140			348,592,140	
* Other short-term securities	29,725,498			29.725.498	
Derivative financial instruments	1,173,906	1,173,906		-, -,	
*Loans and advances to customers	148,113,456			148,113,456	
Other assets	2,724,613			2,724,613	175,954
Deferred taxation	175,954				
Property and equipment	5,541,011				5,541,011
Total assets	536,046,578	1,173,906		529,155,707	5,716,965
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity					
Ordinary share capital	20,000,000				20,000,000
Reserves	18,808,592				18,808,592
Total ordinary equity	38,808,592				38,808,592
Total Liabilities	497,237,986	993,009		496,161,644	83,333
Short-term borrowings	19,839,455	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		19,839,455	
Derivative financial instruments	993,009	993,009			
Amount owed to depositors	474,208,973			474,208,973	
Other liabilities	2,113,216			2,113,216	
Current taxation	83,333				83,333
Total equity and liabilities	536,046,578	993,009		496,161,644	38,891,925

^{**} The carrying amount (amortised less impairments) of loans and advances is a reasonable approximation of the fair value.

^{*} The fair value of the Short-term securities is R 30,000,000 as per the market price from the Samos system.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2 BALANCE SHEET CLASSIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS		Held-for-	Designated as at fair value through profit	At amortised	Non-financial assets and
Company	2008 R	trading R	or loss R	cost	liabilities R
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	426,798,900			427,466,256	
Other short-term securities	29,682,083			29,682,083	
Derivative financial instruments	1,808,314	1,808,314			
Loans and advances to customers	176,662,408			176,662,408	
Other assets	5,730,522			5,730,522	
Receiver of revenue	229,939				229,939
Deferred taxation	214,339				214,339
Investment in subsidiary	2,199,499				2,199,499
Property and equipment	4,001,917				4,001,917
Total assets	647,327,921	1,808,314		638,873,913	6,645,694
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES					
Equity					
Ordinary share capital	20,000,000				20,000,000
Reserves	31,294,665				31,294,665
Total ordinary equity	51,294,665				51,294,665
Total Liabilities	596,033,256	1,727,111		594,306,145	
Short-term borrowings	39,133,551			39,133,551	
Derivative financial instruments	1,727,111	1,727,111			
Amount owed to depositors	552,341,924			552,341,924	
Other liabilities	2,830,670			2,830,670	
Total equity and liabilities	647,327,921	1,727,111		594,306,145	51,294,665

^{**} The carrying amount (amortised less impairments) of loans and advances is a reasonable approximation of the fair value.

^{*} The fair value of the Short-term securities is R 28,271,400 as per the market price from the Samos system.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2 BALANCE SHEET CLASSIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS		Held-for-	Designated as at fair value through profit	At amortised	Non-financial assets and
	2007	trading	or loss	cost	liabilities
Company	R	Ř	R	R	R
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	348,127,334			348,127,334	
Other short-term securities	29,725,498			29,725,498	
Derivative financial instruments	1,173,906	1,173,906			
*Loans and advances to customers	148,113,456			148,113,456	
Other assets	2,724,613			2,724,613	
Receiver of revenue					
Deferred taxation	175,954				175,954
Investment in subsidiary	2,199,499				2,199,499
Property and equipment	4,186,690				4,186,690
Total assets	536,426,950	1,173,906		529,690,901	6,562,143
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity					
Ordinary share capital	20,000,000				20,000,000
Reserves	19,188,989				19,188,989
Total ordinary equity	39,188,989				39,188,989
Total Liabilities	497,237,961	993,009		496,161,619	83,333
Short-term borrowings	19,839,455			19,839,455	
Derivative financial instruments	993,009	993,009			
Amount owed to depositors	474,208,973			474,208,973	
Other liabilities	2,113,191			2,113,191	
Current taxation	83,333				83,333
Total equity and liabilities	536,426,950	993,009		496,161,619	39,272,322

^{**} The carrying amount (amortised less impairments) of loans and advances is a reasonable approximation of the fair value.

^{*} The fair value of the Short-term securities is R 30,000,000 as per the market price from the Samos system.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

	2008 R	Group 2007 R	2008 R	Company 2007 R
3 CASH AND BALANCES WITH BANKS				
Coin and bank notes Money at call and short term notice with banks Balances with central bank	3,677,940 417,720,316 6,068,000	2,742,084 341,350,056 4,500,000	3,677,940 417,052,960 6,068,000	2,742,084 340,885,250 4,500,000
Cash and cash equivalents	427,466,256	348,592,140	426,798,900	348,127,334
Short-term borrowings (Refer to note 28)	(39,133,551)	(19,839,455)	(39,133,551)	(19,839,455)
Net cash and cash equivalents	388,332,705	328,752,685	387,665,349	328,287,879
Net maturity analysis				
Maturing within 1 month Maturing after 1 month but within 6 months Maturing after 6 months but within 1 year	172,413,765 214,882,058 1,036,882	190,831,197 133,421,488 4,500,000	171,746,409 214,882,058 1,036,882	190,366,391 133,421,488 4,500,000
	388,332,705	328,752,685	387,665,349	328,287,879
4 INVESTMENTS AND NEGOTIABLE SECURITIES				
Treasury Bills Maturing within 1 year	29,682,083	29,725,498	29,682,083	29,725,498
Total investment in Treasury Bills	29,682,083	29,725,498	29,682,083	29,725,498
Market valuation of total investments	28,271,400	30,000,000	28,271,400	30,000,000
		Holding	2008 R	2007 R
5 INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY				
N77 Oriental Plaza (Proprietary) Limited - share at cost Loan to subsidiary		100%	1 2,199,498	1 2,199,498
			2,199,499	2,199,499

N77 Oriental Plaza (Proprietary) Limited, a property holding company wholly owned by Habib Overseas Bank Limited has been incorporated in the Republic of South Africa.

The loan to subsidiary is interest free and has no fixed terms of maturity.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

	2008 R	Group 2007 R	2008 R	Company 2007 R
6 LOANS AND ADVANCES				
Advances to customers and bills discounted	178,785,679	150,130,908	178,785,679	150,130,908
Less: Credit Impairments (Refer to note 15)	(2,123,271)	(2,017,452)	(2,123,271)	(2,017,452)
Advances to customers and bills discounted net of impairments	176,662,408	148,113,456	176,662,408	148,113,456
Net maturity analysis				
Maturing within 1 month (overdrafts - payable on demand) Maturing after 1 month but within 6 months Maturing after 6 months but within 1 year Maturing after 1 year	161,781,408 3,393,000 357,000 11,131,000	137,185,456 1,350,000 444,000 9,134,000	161,781,408 3,393,000 357,000 11,131,000	137,185,456 1,350,000 444,000 9,134,000
	176,662,408	148,113,456	176,662,408	148,113,456
Sectorial analysis				
Companies and Close Corporations Unincorporated businesses Individuals Non-profit institutions	162,992,408 5,299,000 7,200,000 1,171,000	133,077,778 4,427,798 7,532,441 3,075,439	162,992,408 5,299,000 7,200,000 1,171,000	133,077,778 4,427,798 7,532,441 3,075,439
	176,662,408	148,113,456	176,662,408	148,113,456
Sectorial distribution Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Electricity, gas and water supply Wholesale and retail trade, repair of specified items, hotel Transport, storage and communication Financial intermediation and insurance Real estate Business services Community, social and personal services Private households (individuals) Other	31,030,953 2,507,839 78,477,592 846,482 16,458,852 3,716,968 18,316,601 4,021,023 9,439,778 11,846,320 176,662,408	52,909 39,477,066 3,262,317 53,405,423 1,240,963 10,719,394 10,806,770 7,736,860 3,430,645 8,183,751 9,850,266	31,030,953 2,507,839 78,477,592 846,482 16,458,852 3,716,968 18,316,601 4,021,023 9,439,778 11,846,320	52,909 39,477,066 3,262,317 53,405,423 1,240,963 10,719,394 10,806,770 7,736,860 3,430,645 8,183,751 9,850,266
7 OTHER ASSETS Accrued interest Other accounts receivable The carrying amounts of these assets approximates their fair value	4,884,828 2,654,008	2,194,047 1,704,472	4,884,828 2,654,008	2,194,047 1,704,472
	7,538,836	3,898,519	7,538,836	3,898,519

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

8 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT Group

Cost	Land and buildings R	Motor vehicles R	Furniture and office equipment R	Total R
Balance as at 1 January 2007	1,949,499	2,397,460	9,134,009	13,480,968
Additions		470,690	970,841	1,441,531
Disposals		(219,887)	(25,803)	(245,690)
Balance as at 1 January 2008	1,949,499	2,648,263	10,079,047	14,676,809
Additions		482,902	627,479	1,110,381
Balance as at 31 December 2008	1,949,499	3,131,165	10,706,526	15,787,190

Accumulated depreciation	Land and buildings R	Motor vehicles R	Furniture and office equipment R	Total R
Balance as at 1 January 2007	(555,965)	(1,417,566)	(5,799,010)	(7,772,541)
Depreciation expense	(70,085)	(437,189)	(855,983)	(1,363,257)
Balance as at 1 January 2008	(626,050)	(1,854,755)	(6,654,993)	(9,135,798)
Depreciation expense	(70,085)	(361,384)	(939,944)	(1,371,413)
Balance as at 31 December 2008	(696,135)	(2,216,139)	(7,594,937)	(10,507,211)
Carrying amount				
As at 31 December 2007	1,323,449	R 793,508	R 3,424,054	R 5,541,011
As at 31 December 2008	1,253,364	R 915,026	R 3,111,589	R 5,279,979

Property

Johannesburg Property

Premises acquired on 16 July 1998 being section No 46 as shown on sectional plan No SS31 / 85 in the building known as Oriental Plaza, Fordsburg, Johannesburg, in extent 678 square meters and an undivided share in the common property in the land and buildings as apportioned in accordance with the participation quota of the said section.

Durban Property

Premises acquired on 31 August 2000 situated at 444 Smith Street, Durban consisting of:

Portion 5 (of 1) of ERF 11003 Durban in extent 390 square meters

Portion 7 (of 6) of ERF 11003 Durban in extent 195 square meters

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

8 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT Company

Cost	Land and buildings R	Motor vehicles R	Furniture and office equipment R	Total R
Balance as at 1 January 2007		2,397,460	8,884,009	11,281,469
Additions		470,690	970,841	1,441,531
Disposals		(219,887)	(25,803)	(245,690)
Balance as at 1 January 2008		2,648,263	9,829,047	12,477,310
Additions		482,902	627,479	1,110,381
Balance as at 31 December 2008		3,131,165	10,456,526	13,587,691

Accumulated depreciation	Land and buildings R	Motor vehicles R	Furniture and office equipment R	Total R
Balance as at 1 January 2007		(1,417,566)	(5,587,600)	(7,005,166)
Depreciation expense		(437,189)	(848,265)	(1,285,454)
Balance as at 1 January 2008		(1,854,755)	(6,435,865)	(8,290,620)
Depreciation expense		(361,384)	(933,770)	(1,295,154)
Balance as at 31 December 2008		(2,216,139)	(7,375,635)	(9,585,774)
Carrying amount				
As at 31 December 2007		793,508	3,393,182	4,186,690
As at 31 December 2008		915,026	3,086,891	4,001,917

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

		Group	С	ompany
	2008 R	2007 R	2008 R	2007 R
9 SHARE CAPITAL				
Authorised				
25,000,000 ordinary shares of R1 each	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
Issued 20,000,000 ordinary shares of R1 each	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
There are no shares to be issued under the control of the directors until the next AGM.				
10 DEPOSITS AND CURRENT ACCOUNTS				
Current accounts	335,482,212	295,506,740	335,482,212	295,506,740
Savings accounts Time deposit accounts	18,307,327 198,552,385	17,999,835 160,702,398	18,307,327 198,552,385	17,999,835 160,702,398
Time deposit accounts				
	552,341,924	474,208,973	552,341,924	474,208,973
Maturity analysis				
Maturing within 1 month	511,893,924	448,394,484	511,893,924	448,394,484
Maturing after 1 month but within 6 months Maturing after 6 months but within 1 year	37,454,000 2,994,000	22,586,522 3,227,967	37,454,000 2,994,000	22,586,522 3,227,967
	552,341,924	474,208,973	552,341,924	474,208,973
11 OTHER LIABILITIES				
Accrued interest	1,255,938	705,660	1,255,938	705,660
Accrued expenses Other accounts payables	426,002 2,875,866	782,688 1,617,877	426,002 2,875,841	782,688 1,617,852
The carrying amounts of these liabilities approximates their fair value	2,010,000	1,017,077	2,010,041	1,017,002
	4,557,806	3,106,225	4,557,781	3,106,200
12 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES				
Letters of guarantee	24,800,025	35,098,003	24,800,025	35,098,003
Letters of credit Acceptances	20,309,427 948,902	12,229,971 624,219	20,309,427 948,902	12,229,971 624,219
	46,058,354	47,952,193	46,058,354	47,952,193
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

		Group	С	ompany
	2008 R	2007 R	2008 R	2007 R
13 INTEREST INCOME AND EXPENSE				
Interest income comprises interest on:				
Loans and advances	24,758,271	17,009,187	24,758,271	17,009,18
Cash and balances with banks Investments and negotiable securities	34,446,692 3,197,106	23,300,004 2,592,480	34,446,692 3,197,106	23,300,00 2,592,48
ivesiments and negotiable securities	3,197,100	2,392,400	3,197,100	2,392,40
	62,402,069	42,901,671	62,402,069	42,901,67
Interest expense comprises interest on:				
Current and time deposit accounts	(26,341,686)	(15,774,789)	(26,341,686)	(15,774,789
Savings accounts	(299,607)	(205,336)	(299,607)	(205,336
Short-term borrowings	(1,222,119)	(802,532)	(1,222,119)	(802,532
	(27,863,412)	(16,782,657)	(27,863,412)	(16,782,657
Commission and foreign exchange earnings Fee based income Other income				
Fee based income	7,190,539 5,654,940 1,864,040	6,482,582 5,161,403 2,840,739	7,190,539 5,654,940 1,821,539	5,161,40
Fee based income	5,654,940	5,161,403	5,654,940	5,161,40 2,681,74
Fee based income	5,654,940 1,864,040	5,161,403 2,840,739	5,654,940 1,821,539	5,161,40 2,681,74
Fee based income Other income	5,654,940 1,864,040	5,161,403 2,840,739	5,654,940 1,821,539	6,482,58 5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73
Fee based income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year Portfolio impairment raised	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452	5,161,403 2,840,739 14,484,724 1,758,290 400,000	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29 400,00
Fee based income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year Portfolio impairment raised Specific provisions (raised)/reversed during the year	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452 78,868	5,161,403 2,840,739 14,484,724 1,758,290 400,000 (140,000)	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452 78,868	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29 400,00 (140,000
Fee based income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year Portfolio impairment raised Specific provisions (raised)/reversed during the year Interest suspense raised during the year	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452 78,868 26,951	5,161,403 2,840,739 14,484,724 1,758,290 400,000 (140,000) 4,698	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452 78,868 26,951	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29 400,00 (140,000 4,69
Fee based income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year Portfolio impairment raised Specific provisions (raised)/reversed during the year Interest suspense raised during the year Charge to income statement	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452 78,868	5,161,403 2,840,739 14,484,724 1,758,290 400,000 (140,000) 4,698 264,698	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452 78,868	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29 400,00 (140,000 4,69 264,69
Tee based income Other income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year Portfolio impairment raised Specific provisions (raised)/reversed during the year Interest suspense raised during the year Charge to income statement	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452 78,868 26,951	5,161,403 2,840,739 14,484,724 1,758,290 400,000 (140,000) 4,698	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452 78,868 26,951	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29 400,00 (140,000 4,69 264,69
Fee based income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year Portfolio impairment raised Specific provisions (raised)/reversed during the year Interest suspense raised during the year Charge to income statement Advances written off against provisions	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452 78,868 26,951	5,161,403 2,840,739 14,484,724 1,758,290 400,000 (140,000) 4,698 264,698	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452 78,868 26,951	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29 400,00 (140,00) 4,69 264,69 (5,536
Fee based income Other income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year Portfolio impairment raised Specific provisions (raised)/reversed during the year Interest suspense raised during the year Charge to income statement Advances written off against provisions Balance at end of year Comprising:	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452 78,868 26,951 105,819 2,123,271	5,161,403 2,840,739 14,484,724 1,758,290 400,000 (140,000) 4,698 264,698 (5,536) 2,017,452	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452 78,868 26,951 105,819 2,123,271	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29 400,00 (140,000 4,69 264,69 (5,530 2,017,45
Fee based income Other income 15 IMPAIRMENT CHARGES ON LOANS AND ADVANCES Balance at beginning of year	5,654,940 1,864,040 14,709,519 2,017,452 78,868 26,951 105,819	1,758,290 400,000 (140,000) 4,698 264,698 (5,536)	5,654,940 1,821,539 14,667,018 2,017,452 78,868 26,951 105,819	5,161,40 2,681,74 14,325,73 1,758,29

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

		Group		ompany
	2008 R	2007 R	2008 R	2007 R
16 OPERATING EXPENDITURE Operating expenses includes the following items:				
Staff costs	(10,539,522)	(8,949,416)	(10,539,522)	(8,949,416)
- Staff cost - current year	(10,539,522)	(8,949,416)	(10,539,522)	(8,949,416)
Auditors' remuneration	(508,000)	(395,250)	(508,000)	(395,250)
- Audit fee - current year	(508,000)	(395,250)	(508,000)	(395,250)
Depreciation	(1,371,413)	(1,363,257)	(1,295,154)	(1,285,454)
Property	(70,085)	(70,085)		
Motor vehicles	(361,384)	(437,189)	(361,384)	(437,189)
Furniture and office equipment	(939,944)	(855,983)	(933,770)	(848,265)
Provident Fund Contributions	(565,763)	(498,772)	(565,763)	(498,772)
Current service costs	(565,763)	(498,772)	(565,763)	(498,772)
Operating leases	(1,877,711)	(1,768,522)	(2,537,711)	(2,308,522)
Rental - banks premises	(662,570)	(724,251)	(1,322,570)	(1,264,251)
Rental - staff accomodation	(1,215,141)	(1,044,271)	(1,215,141)	(1,044,271)
Directors' emoluments				
Executive directors	(1,439,870)	(1,005,492)	(1,439,870)	(1,005,492)
Basic salary (gross)	(916,600)	(729,171)	(916,600)	(729,171)
Bonus	(200,000)	(48,300)	(200,000)	(48,300)
Private use of motor vehicle	(135,080)	(97,510)	(135,080)	(97,510)
Medical aid contribution	(51,894)	(28,515)	(51,894)	(28,515)
Entertainment		(3,500)		(3,500)
Cell phone	(36,000)		(36,000)	
Housing allowance	(165,296)	(98,496)	(165,296)	(98,496)
Non-executive directors	(1,800,136)	(1,346,118)	(1,800,136)	(1,346,118)
Directors' fees	(1,800,136)	(1,346,118)	(1,800,136)	(1,346,118)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Group 2008 2007			Company 2008 200 R	
	2006 R	2007 R	2008 R	2007 R	
17 TAXATION					
South African Normal Taxation	(6,845,876)	(4,992,635)	(6,845,876)	(4,992,635)	
- Current taxation	(6,720,000)	(4,756,000)	(6,720,000)	(4,756,000)	
- Overpayment of prior years taxation	5,800	(04.740)	5,800	(04.740)	
Overpayment / (underprovision) during the year Secondary taxation on companies	229,939 (400,000)	(94,719) (200,000)	229,939 (400,000)	(94,719) (200,000)	
- Secondary taxation on companies - Deferred taxation	38,385	58,084	38,385	58,084	
TAX RATE RECONCILIATION					
Standard rate of taxation	28.00%	29.00%	28.00%	29.00%	
Adjustment for:	4 = 40/	4.4007	4 = 40/	4 000	
- Secondary tax on companies	1.74%	1.19%	1.74%	1.20%	
- temporary differences on property and equipment - temporary differences impairments on loan and advances	0.03% (0.02%)	0.17% (0.80%)	0.03% (0.02%)	0.17% (0.80%)	
- temporary differences impairments on loan and advances - permanent differences	0.02%)	0.66%	0.02%)	0.66%	
- adjustments recognised in the current year in relation to the	(0.03%)	0.00%	(0.03%)	0.00%	
current prior years - utilisation of assessed loss in subsidiary	(0.16%)	0.28%	0.00%	0.00%	
Effective rate of taxation	29.66%	30.06%	29.83%	30.23%	
Deferred tax asset - beginning of the year Originating temporary difference - furniture and office equipment	(175,954) (38,385)	(117,870) (58,084)	(175,954) (38,385)	(117,870 (58,084	
Deferred tax asset - end of the year	(214,339)	(175,954)	(214,339)	(175,954)	
19 ORDINARY DIVIDENDS					
19 ORDINARY DIVIDENDS Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings.	4,000,000	2,000,000	4,000,000	2,000,000	
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared	4,000,000	2,000,000 2,000,000	4,000,000	2,000,000	
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared					
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings. 20 INCOME RECEIVED					
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings. 20 INCOME RECEIVED Other assets at beginning of year	4,000,000	2,000,000	4,000,000	2,000,000	
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings. 20 INCOME RECEIVED Other assets at beginning of year Interest income	4,000,000	2,000,000 6,358,229	4,000,000 3,898,519	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671	
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings. 20 INCOME RECEIVED Other assets at beginning of year Interest income Other assets at end of year	4,000,000 3,898,519 62,402,069	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671	4,000,000 3,898,519 62,402,069	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671 (3,898,519)	
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings. 20 INCOME RECEIVED Other assets at beginning of year Interest income Other assets at end of year Adjustments for: Movement in interest accrued on treasury bills in the current year	3,898,519 62,402,069 (7,538,836)	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671 (3,898,519)	3,898,519 62,402,069 (7,538,836)	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671 (3,898,519) 45,361,381 19,666	
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings.	3,898,519 62,402,069 (7,538,836) 58,761,752 (10,695)	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671 (3,898,519) 45,361,381 19,666	3,898,519 62,402,069 (7,538,836) 58,761,752 (10,695)	2,000,000 6,358,229	
Final dividend of 20 cents per share for the year 2008 declared on 3 December 2008 and paid from current earnings. 20 INCOME RECEIVED Other assets at beginning of year Interest income Other assets at end of year Adjustments for: Movement in interest accrued on treasury bills in the current year	3,898,519 62,402,069 (7,538,836) 58,761,752 (10,695) (26,951)	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671 (3,898,519) 45,361,381 19,666 (4,698)	3,898,519 62,402,069 (7,538,836) 58,761,752 (10,695) (26,951)	2,000,000 6,358,229 42,901,671 (3,898,519 45,361,381 19,666 (4,698	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

		Group		ompany
	2008 R	2007 R	2008 R	2007 R
21 INTEREST PAID				
Accrued interest at beginning of year	(705,660)	(579,213)	(705,660)	(579,213
Interest expense Accrued interest at end of year	(27,863,412) 1,255,938	(16,782,657) 705,660	(27,863,412) 1,255,938	(16,782,657) 705,660
	(27,313,134)	(16,656,210)	(27,313,134)	(16,656,210
22 CASH PAID TO SUPPLIERS AND EMPLOYEES				
Operating expenditure	(26,064,514)	(23,728,957)	(26,148,304)	(23,731,004
Adjustments for: Depreciation	1,371,413	1,363,257	1,295,154	1,285,454
	(24,693,101)	(22,365,700)	(24,853,150)	(22,445,550
Working capital changes: Increase in bills payable Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable (other than accrued intere	523,887 st) 377,416	433,264 (2,902,173)	523,887 377,416	433,264 (2,902,173)
23 DECREASE/(INCREASE) IN LOANS AND ADVANCES	(23,791,798)	(24,834,609)	(23,951,847)	(24,914,459
23 DECREASE/(INCREASE) IN LOANS AND ADVANCES Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year	(23,791,798) 148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408)	(24,834,609) 134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456)	(23,951,847) 148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408)	134,395,199 (260,000
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at	148,113,456 (78,868)	134,395,199 (260,000)	148,113,456 (78,868)	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456) (13,978,257)
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408)	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456)	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408)	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456)
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year (Increase) in loans and advances	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408)	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456)	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408)	134,395,199 (260,000 (148,113,456
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of Ioan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year (Increase) in Ioans and advances 24 INCREASE IN DEPOSITS AND CURRENT ACCOUNTS Deposits and current accounts at beginning of year	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456) (13,978,257) 429,282,548	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820)	134,395,199 (260,000 (148,113,456 (13,978,257 429,282,548 474,208,973
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year (Increase) in loans and advances 24 INCREASE IN DEPOSITS AND CURRENT ACCOUNTS Deposits and current accounts at beginning of year Deposits and current accounts at end of year	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456) (13,978,257) 429,282,548 474,208,973	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924	134,395,199 (260,000 (148,113,456 (13,978,257 429,282,548 474,208,973
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year (Increase) in loans and advances 24 INCREASE IN DEPOSITS AND CURRENT ACCOUNTS Deposits and current accounts at beginning of year Deposits and current accounts at end of year Increase in deposits and current accounts 25 TAXATION PAID Amounts owing/(receivable) at beginning of year	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924 78,132,951	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456) (13,978,257) 429,282,548 474,208,973	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924 78,132,951	134,395,199 (260,000 (148,113,456 (13,978,257 429,282,548 474,208,973 44,926,425
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year (Increase) in loans and advances 24 INCREASE IN DEPOSITS AND CURRENT ACCOUNTS Deposits and current accounts at beginning of year Deposits and current accounts at end of year Increase in deposits and current accounts 25 TAXATION PAID Amounts owing/(receivable) at beginning of year (Overprovision) of prior years taxation Charge for year	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924 78,132,951 83,333 (5,800) 6,490,061	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456) (13,978,257) 429,282,548 474,208,973 44,926,425 (11,386) 4,850,719	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924 78,132,951 83,333 (5,800) 6,490,061	134,395,199 (260,000 (148,113,456 (13,978,257 429,282,548 474,208,973 44,926,425 (11,386 4,850,719
Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at beginning of the year Impairment of loan and advances (excluding interest suspense) Loans and advances net of provisions and interest suspense at end of year (Increase) in loans and advances 24 INCREASE IN DEPOSITS AND CURRENT ACCOUNTS Deposits and current accounts at beginning of year Deposits and current accounts at end of year Increase in deposits and current accounts 25 TAXATION PAID Amounts owing/(receivable) at beginning of year (Overprovision) of prior years taxation	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924 78,132,951 83,333 (5,800) 6,490,061 400,000	134,395,199 (260,000) (148,113,456) (13,978,257) 429,282,548 474,208,973 44,926,425	148,113,456 (78,868) (176,662,408) (28,627,820) 474,208,973 552,341,924 78,132,951	134,395,199 (260,000 (148,113,456 (13,978,257 429,282,544 474,208,973 44,926,429 (11,386

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	2008 R	Group 2007 R	2008 R	Company 2007 R
26 DIVIDENDS PAID				
Dividends declared	(4,000,000)	(2,000,000)	(4,000,000)	(2,000,000)
	(4,000,000)	(2,000,000)	(4,000,000)	(2,000,000)
27 RETIREMENT BENEFITS				
The Bank has established a defined contribution plan managed by The contributions are as follows:	/ Old Mutual.			
6% of the cost of employment by the employees 7.25% of the cost of employment by the employer				
Total current service costs	(565,763)	(498,772)	(565,763)	(498,772)
28 RELATED PARTIES The Bank holds foreign currency deposits and bank balances				
with Habibsons Bank Limited.				
The exposures at year end are as follows:				
Fixed deposit - Euro denominated Fixed deposit - GBP denominated Favourable bank balances - USD denominated Unfavourable bank balances - USD denominated	1,489,277 596,563 136,916 (38,570,201)	5,259,358 1,000,005 1,990,352 (19,296,464)	1,489,277 596,563 136,916 (38,570,201)	5,259,358 1,000,005 1,990,352 (19,296,464)
In addition, Habibsons Bank Limited (London and Zurich Branch) issued guarantees to Habib Overseas Bank Limited totaling R 30,379,000 in respect of facilities granted by the bank to its customers in South Africa.				
Habibsons Bank Limited and Habib Overseas Bank Limited share common directors. All transactions have taken place at arms length.				
Directors' emoluments (Refer to note 16)				
The rentals paid to N77 (Pty) Ltd			660,000	660,000
29 COMMITMENTS				
Operating lease commitments				
<1 Year 1-5 Years	2,488,600 2,033,430	1,313,175 4,182,957	2,488,600 2,693,430	1,313,175 4,182,957

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

30 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Bank has in place a reliable system of computer hardware and software to provide management with the information required to initiate, manage and monitor various risks undertaken in the course of its business on a prudent basis. The Bank is primarily exposed to Credit Risk, Operational Risk, Market Risk, Liquidity Risk, Interest Rate Risk, Foreign Exchange Risk and Compliance Risk.

30.1 CREDIT RISK

All lending operations are governed by the credit policy approved by the Board. Lending activities are administered and monitored by the Credit Committee which consists of six directors of the Bank and meets normally every month. This committee fully monitors group exposures, industry exposures, excess over prescribed limits, grading of the advances and industry concentration in accordance with the credit policies. The objective of this policy is to build and maintain a quality advances book. All lending approvals are submitted for review by the next level of authority, which ensures ethical standards as well as accountability. This committee also critically examines prudential policies against identified risk facilities.

		2008			2007	
Group credit risk analysis	Balance sheet	Off Balance sheet	Total	Balance sheet	Off Balance sheet	Total
Maximum exposure to credit risk per financial assets						
Cash and balances with central bank	33,568,986		33,568,986	11,023,396		11,023,396
Local and foreign cash Mandatory reserve deposits with central banks Other balances with central banks	3,677,940 6,068,000 23,823,046		3,677,940 6,068,000 23,823,046	2,742,084 4,500,000 3,781,312		2,742,084 4,500,000 3,781,312
Loans and advances	570,559,678		570,559,678	485,682,200		485,682,200
Overdrafts Term loans Less: impairments of loans and advances	178,785,679 393,897,270 (2,123,271)		178,785,679 393,897,270 (2,123,271)	150,130,908 337,568,744 (2,017,452)		150,130,908 337,568,744 (2,017,452)
Investments and securities	29,682,083		29,682,083	29,725,498		29,725,498
Investment securities	29,682,083		29,682,083	29,725,498		29,725,498
Derivative financial assets Guarantees - irrevocable Letter of credits Other assets Fixed assets	1,808,314 6,174,800 5,279,979	24,800,025 21,257,329	1,808,314 24,800,025 21,257,329 6,174,800 5,279,979	1,173,906 2,900,567 5,541,011	35,098,003 12,854,190	1,173,906 35,098,003 12,854,190 2,900,567 5,541,011
	647,073,840	46,057,354	691,131,194	536,046,578	47,952,193	583,998,771

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

30.1 CREDIT RISK (Continued)

		2008			2007	
Company credit risk analysis	Balance sheet	Off Balance sheet	Total	Balance sheet	Off Balance sheet	Total
Company credit risk analysis	Balance Sheet	311001	Iotai	balarice sileet	311661	Total
Maximum exposure to credit risk per financial assets						
Cash and balances with central bank	33,568,986		33,568,986	11,023,396		11,023,396
Local and foreign cash	3,677,940		3,677,940	2,742,084		2,742,084
Mandatory reserve deposits with central banks Other balances with central banks			6,068,000	4,500,000		4,500,000
Other balances with central banks	23,823,046		23,823,046	3,781,312		3,781,312
Loans and advances	569,892,322		569,892,322	485,217,394		485,217,394
Overdrafts	178,785,679		178,785,679	150,130,908		150,130,908
Term loans	393,229,914		393,229,914	337,103,938		337,103,938
Less: impairments of loans and advances	(2,123,271)		(2,123,271)	(2,017,452)		(2,017,452)
Investments and securities	29,682,083		29,682,083	29,725,498		29,725,498
Investment securities	29,682,083		29,682,083	29,725,498		29,725,498
Derivative financial assets Guarantees - irrevocable	1,808,314	24,800,025	1,808,314 24,800,025	1,173,906	35,098,003	,,
Letter of credits Other assets	6,174,800	21,257,329	21,257,329 6,174,800	2,900,567	12,854,190	12,854,190 2,900,567
Investment property	2.199.499		2,199,499	2,900,567		2,199,499
Fixed assets	4,001,917		4,001,917	4,186,690		4,186,690
	647,327,921	46,057,354	693,385,275	536,426,950	47,952,193	584,379,143

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2008

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

30.2 OPERATIONAL RISK

Operational risk arises out of incorrect processing of transactions, errors, fraud and forgery, system failure or other occurrences. Two executive directors monitor this risk as part of routine operations through a system of internal controls which, inter alia, requires segregation of duties and internal audit reviews. In this particular area, internal audit plays a key role in identifying possible areas of improvement.

30.3 MARKET RISK

All trading operations are customer/transaction driven and, therefore, the potential of any risk arising as a result of movement of exchange rates commodity prices, share prices or volatility is minimal The Bank does not trade on its own account.

30.4 INTEREST RATE RISK

Executive directors regularly monitor rate sensitive assets and liabilities as part of ongoing process. Almost the entire advances book is prime related which acts as a safeguard against adverse movements in interest rate.

30.5 FOREIGN EXCHANGE RISK

All forward and spot contracts in foreign exchange are transaction driven and as a policy the Bank does not speculate in currency transactions. Open currency positions are strictly controlled in accordance with the policy approved by the Board.

Foreign currency balances at year end include:

ASSETS	ZAR EQUIVALENT	GBP	USD	EURO
Cash Due from Banks Demand Due from Banks Time Loans and Advances	911,304 2,965,121 14,876,147 39,896,961	4,070 43,688	86,027 93,940 1,589,332 4,120,748	3,910 115,274 102,694
LIABILITIES				
Deposits Due to Banks	20,024,469 39,038,201	307,448	1,497,058 4,170,748	225,375

30.6 COMPLIANCE RISK

To ensure that the Bank manages its regulatory risk, the risk that the Bank does not comply with applicable laws, regulations and supervisory requirements, an independent compliance function has been established at Head Office. A senior executive has been designated as compliance officer to oversee the function.

30.7 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY RISK

The IT Department manages and monitors access to the computer system. A disaster recovery site has been set up and tested. The Bank has in place service level agreements with the vendors who have been providing services in different areas of computer operations. Antivirus softwares have been installed on all computers.

30.8 LIQUIDITY RISK

Liquidity has historically been maintained at a very high level in Money Market funds with major banks and treasury bills/government stocks. Executive directors monitor this risk so as to ensure that cash flows are adequate to meet all commitments, current as well as future.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

30.8 LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Group	2008 R	Demand 0 - 7 days	8 days - 1 month	2 - 3 months	4 - 12 months	1 - 5 vears	Non- Cash
ASSETS		·, ·				, , , , , ,	
Cash and cash equivalents	427,466,256	125,460,232	87,123,966	214,882,058			
Other short-term securities	29,682,083	, ,		29,682,083			
Derivative financial instruments	1,808,314			-,,	1,808,314		
Loans and advances to customers	176,662,408	161,398,408	214,000	2,056,000	1,694,000	11,300,000	
Other assets	5,730,522	, ,	,,,,,	_,000,000	1,001,000	11,000,000	5,730,522
Receiver of revenue	229,939						229,939
Deferred taxation	214,339						214,339
Property and equipment	5,279,979						5,279,979
	3,213,313						3,213,313
Total assets	647,073,840	286,858,640	87,337,966	246,620,141	3,502,314	11,300,000	11,454,779
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES							
Equity							
Ordinary share capital	20,000,000						20,000,000
Reserves	31,040,559						31,040,559
Total ordinary equity	51,040,559						51,040,559
	31,040,339						31,040,333
Total liabilities	596,033,281	487,892,475	63,135,000	34,321,111	7,854,000		2,830,695
Short-term borrowings	39,133,551	39,133,551					
Derivative financial instruments	1,727,111			1,727,111			
Amount owed to depositors	552,341,924	448,758,924	63,135,000	32,594,000	7,854,000		
Other liabilities	2,830,695						2,830,695
Total conductor and Balanda	647.072.040	407 000 475	62 425 000	24 224 444	7 054 000		E2 074 2E4
Total equity and liabilities	647,073,840	487,892,475	63,135,000	34,321,111	7,854,000		53,871,254
Remaining contractual maturities		400 440 442	62 425 000	24 224 444	7 954 000		4 574 757
Balance sheet liabilities	596,033,281	489,148,413	63,135,000	34,321,111	7,854,000		1,574,757
Short-term borrowings	39,143,439	39,143,439		4 707 444			
Derivative financial instruments	1,727,111	450 004 074	00 405 000	1,727,111	7.054.000		
Amount owed to depositors	553,587,974	450,004,974	63,135,000	32,594,000	7,854,000		4 4
Other liabilities	1,574,757						1,574,757
Off-balance sheet liabilities	46,058,351	24,800,025		21,258,326			
Irrevocable guarantees	24,800,025	24,800,025					
Irrevocable letters of credit	21,258,326			21,258,326			
Total liabilities	642,091,632	513,948,438	63,135,000	55,579,437	7,854,000		1,574,757

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

30.8 LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Group	2007 R	Demand 0 - 7 days	8 days - 1 month	2 - 3 months	4 - 12 months	1 - 5 years	Non- Cash
ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents	348,592,140	139,031,140	76,139,000	133,422,000			
Other short-term securities	29,725,498		19,842,000	9,883,498			
Derivative financial instruments	1,173,906				1,173,906		2,724,613
Loans and advances to customers	148,113,456	136,723,456	457,000	617,000	1,174,000	9,142,000	
Other assets	2,724,613						175,954
Deferred taxation	175,954						
Property and equipment	5,541,011						5,541,011
Total assets	536,046,578	275,754,596	96,438,000	143,922,498	2,347,906	9,142,000	8,441,578
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES							
Equity	20,000,000						20,000,000
Ordinary share capital	20,000,000 18,808,592						20,000,000 18,808,592
Reserves	16,606,592						10,000,392
Total ordinary equity	38,808,592						38,808,592
Total liabilities	497,237,986	411,935,428	56,298,000	15,453,000	11,355,009		2,196,549
Short-term borrowings	19,839,455	19,839,455					
Derivative financial instruments	993,009				993,009		
Amount owed to depositors	474,208,973	392,095,973	56,298,000	15,453,000	10,362,000		
Other liabilities	2,113,216						2,113,216
Current taxation	83,333						83,333
Total equity and liabilities	536,046,578	411,935,428	56,298,000	15,453,000	11,355,009		41,005,141
Remaining contractual maturities Balance sheet liabilities	497,237,986	412,641,088	56,298,000	15,453,000	11,355,009		1,490,889
Short-term borrowings	19,858,996	19,858,996	30,230,000	13,433,000	11,333,003		1,430,003
Derivative financial instruments	993,009	10,000,000			993,009		
Amount owed to depositors	474,895,092	392,782,092	56,298,000	15,453,000	10,362,000		
Other liabilities	1,407,556	002,102,002	00,200,000	.0,.00,000	.0,002,000		1,407,556
Current taxation	83,333						83,333
Off-balance sheet liabilities	47,952,193		35,098,003	12,854,190			
Irrevocable guarantees	35,098,003		35,098,003	,00 ., .00			
Irrevocable letters of credit	12,854,190		,,	12,854,190			
Total liabilities	545,190,179	412,641,088	91,396,003	28,307,190	11,355,009		1,490,889

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

30.8 LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Receiver of revenue 229,939 214,339 214,339 21,439 21,994,99 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,	Company	2008 R	Demand 0 - 7 days	8 days - 1 month	2 - 3 months	4 - 12 months	1 - 5 years	Non- Cash
Derivative financial instruments	Cash and cash equivalents		124,792,876	87,123,966				
Other assets 5,730,522 29,939 5, 229,939 5, 229,939 5, 229,939 5, 229,939 5, 229,939 5, 229,939 6, 246,620,141 3,502,314 5, 24,001,917 5, 24,0		1,808,314			, ,			
Receiver of revenue 229,939 Deferred taxation 214,339 2,199,499 2, 2,199,499 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,			172,698,408	214,000	2,056,000	1,694,000		
Deferred taxation 214,339								5,730,522 229,939
Property and equipment 2,199,499 2,4001,917 2,400		,						214,339
Property and equipment								2,199,499
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity Ordinary share capital 20,000,000 20, Reserves 31,294,665 51, Total ordinary equity 51,294,665 51, Total liabilities 596,033,256 487,892,475 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 2, Short-term borrowings 39,133,551 39,133,551 1,727,111 Amount owed to depositors 2,830,670 2,830,67								4,001,917
Equity Ordinary share capital 20,000,000 31,294,665 20, 31,294,665 31, Total ordinary equity 51,294,665 51,	Total assets	647,327,921	297,491,284	87,337,966	246,620,141	3,502,314		12,376,216
Ordinary share capital Reserves 20,000,000 31,294,665 20, 31,294,665 31, 31,294,665 31, 31,294,665 51, 31,294,665 51, 39,133,551 1,727,111 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>								
Total ordinary equity 51,294,665 51,		20 000 000						20,000,000
Total ordinary equity 51,294,665 51, Total liabilities 596,033,256 487,892,475 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 2, Short-term borrowings 39,133,551 39,133,551 Derivative financial instruments 1,727,111 Amount owed to depositors 552,341,924 2,830,670 2, Total equity and liabilities 647,327,921 487,892,475 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 54, Remaining contractual maturities Balance sheet liabilities 596,033,256 489,148,413 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 1,727,111 Amount owed to depositors 0,1727,111 Amount owed to depositors 0,1727,4732 1,727,4732 1,727,4732 1,727,4732 1,727,4732 1,727,4732 1,725,326 1,725,								31,294,665
Total liabilities	110001100							
Short-term borrowings 39,133,551 1,727,111	Total ordinary equity	51,294,665						51,294,665
Derivative financial instruments Amount owed to depositors Other liabilities 1,727,111 552,341,924 2,830,670				63,135,000	32,594,000	9,581,111		2,830,670
Amount owed to depositors Other liabilities 552,341,924 2,830,670	S S		39,133,551					
Other liabilities 2,830,670 2, Total equity and liabilities 647,327,921 487,892,475 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 54, Remaining contractual maturities Balance sheet liabilities 596,033,256 489,148,413 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 1, Short-term borrowings 39,143,439 39,143,439 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,727,111 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,7854,000 1,7854,000 1,7854,000 1,7854,000 1,7854,000 24,800,025 24,800,025 21,258,326 21,258,326 24,800,025			440.750.004	C2 425 000	22 504 000			
Total equity and liabilities 647,327,921 487,892,475 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 54, Remaining contractual maturities Balance sheet liabilities 596,033,256 489,148,413 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 1, Short-term borrowings 39,143,439 39,143,439 Derivative financial instruments 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 Other liabilities 46,058,351 24,800,025 21,258,326 Irrevocable guarantees 24,800,025 24,800,025			448,758,924	63,135,000	32,594,000	7,854,000		2,830,670
Remaining contractual maturities Balance sheet liabilities Short-term borrowings Derivative financial instruments Amount owed to depositors Other liabilities Off-balance sheet liabilities Irrevocable guarantees Remaining contractual maturities 489,148,413 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,574,732 1,727,111 1,	Other habilities	2,030,070						2,030,070
Balance sheet liabilities 596,033,256 489,148,413 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 1,527,111 Short-term borrowings 39,143,439 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,727,111 7,854,000 1,727,111 1,727,1	Total equity and liabilities	647,327,921	487,892,475	63,135,000	32,594,000	9,581,111		54,125,335
Balance sheet liabilities 596,033,256 489,148,413 63,135,000 32,594,000 9,581,111 1,527,111 Short-term borrowings 39,143,439 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,727,111 7,854,000 1,727,111 1,727,1								
Short-term borrowings 39,143,439 Derivative financial instruments Amount owed to depositors Other liabilities 1,727,111 Off-balance sheet liabilities 46,058,351 24,800,025 Irrevocable guarantees 24,800,025 39,143,439 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,727,111 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 21,258,326 24,800,025		F0C 022 0FC	400 440 442	C2 42E 000	22 504 000	0.504.444		4 574 700
Derivative financial instruments Amount owed to depositors Other liabilities 1,727,111 553,587,974 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,574,732 1, Off-balance sheet liabilities Irrevocable guarantees 46,058,351 24,800,025 24,800,025				63,135,000	32,594,000	9,581,111		1,574,732
Amount owed to depositors 553,587,974 450,004,974 63,135,000 32,594,000 7,854,000 1,574,732 1, Off-balance sheet liabilities 46,058,351 24,800,025 24,800,025 24,800,025			39,143,439			1.727.111		
Other liabilities 1,574,732 1, Off-balance sheet liabilities 46,058,351 24,800,025 21,258,326 Irrevocable guarantees 24,800,025 24,800,025			450,004,974	63,135,000	32,594,000			
Irrevocable guarantees 24,800,025 24,800,025		1,574,732	, ,					1,574,732
	Off-balance sheet liabilities	46,058,351	24,800,025		21,258,326			
Irrevocable letters of credit 21,258,326 21,258,326			24,800,025					
	Irrevocable letters of credit	21,258,326			21,258,326			
Total liabilities 642,091,607 513,948,438 63,135,000 53,852,326 9,581,111 1,	Total liabilities	642,091,607	513,948,438	63,135,000	53,852,326	9,581,111		1,574,732

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

30 RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

30.8 LIQUIDITY RISK (Continued)

Company	2007 R	Demand 0 - 7 days	8 days - 1 month	2 - 3 months	4 - 12 months	1 - 5 years	Non- Cash
ASSETS	- 10	o raays	1 111011111	montrio	montrio	youro	0001
Cash and cash equivalents	348,127,334	139,566,334	76,139,000	133,422,000			
	29,725,498	100,000,004	19,842,000	9,883,498			
Other short-term securities	1,173,906		10,042,000	0,000,400	1,173,906		
Derivative financial instruments		1 AE OCE AEC	457,000	617,000			
Loans and advances to customers	148,113,456	145,865,456	457,000	617,000	1,174,000		0.704.04
Other assets	2,724,613						2,724,613
Deferred taxation	175,954						175,95
Investments in subsidiary	2,199,499						2,199,49
Property and equipment	4,186,690						4,186,69
Total assets	536,426,950	284,431,790	96,438,000	143,922,498	2,347,906		9,286,756
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES							
Equity							
Ordinary share capital	20,000,000						20,000,000
Reserves	19,188,989						19,188,989
Total ordinary equity	39,188,989						39,188,989
Total liabilities	497,237,961	411,935,428	56,298,000	15,453,000	10,362,000	993,009	2,196,524
Short-term borrowings	19,839,455	19,839,455					
Derivative financial instruments	993,009					993,009	
Amount owed to depositors	474,208,973	392,095,973	56,298,000	15,453,000	10,362,000	•	
Other liabilities	2,113,191	,,-	,,	-,,	-,,		2,113,19
	83,333						83,33
Current taxation	05,555						00,000
Total equity and liabilities	536,426,950	411,935,428	56,298,000	15,453,000	10,362,000	993,009	41,385,513
Remaining contractual maturities	;						
Balance sheet liabilities	497,237,961	412,641,088	56,298,000	15,453,000	10,362,000	993,009	1,490,864
Short-term borrowings	19,858,996	19,858,996					
Derivative financial instruments	993,009					993,009	
Amount owed to depositors	474,895,092	392,782,092	56,298,000	15,453,000	10,362,000	•	
Other liabilities	1,407,531	, ,		, ,			1,407,53
	83,333						83,33
Current taxation	00,000						00,00
Off-balance sheet liabilities	47,952,193	35,098,003		12,854,190			
Irrevocable guarantees	35,098,003	35,098,003					
Irrevocable letters of credit	12,854,190			12,854,190			
Total liabilities	545,190,154	447,739,091	56,298,000	28,307,190	10,362,000	993,009	1,490,864
Total liabilities	0 10, 100, 10 1	111,100,001	00,200,000	20,001,100	10,002,000	000,000	1, 100,0